Unaudited interim condensed financial information

for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

To: The Shareholders of SIHANOUKVILLE AUTONOMOUS PORT

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed financial information of Sihanoukville Autonomous Port ("PAS") comprising the interim condensed statement of financial position as at 30 June 2022, the interim condensed statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022, statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed financial information in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the accompanying interim condensed financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the Cambodian International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim condensed financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Cambodian International Standards on Auditing. Consequently, it does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Other Matter

The financial statements of PAS for the year ended 31 December 2021 were audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements on 22 March 2022.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed financial information as at 30 June 2022 and for the three-month and six-month periods then ended are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Sinratana Lan

Ernst & Young (Cambodia) Ltd.
Certified Public Accountants
Registered Auditors

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia

12 August 2022

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION as at 30 June 2022

	Notes	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
		KHR'000 Unaudited	KHR'000 Audited
		Unaudited	(As reclassified -
			Note 27)
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property and equipment	6	962,324,299	966,165,844
Investment properties	7	250,849,965	253,195,699
Intangible assets	8 _	4,609,643	4,936,332
		1,217,783,907	1,224,297,875
Current assets			
Inventories	9	30,225,174	27,225,006
Trade and other receivables Short-term bank deposits	10	43,574,028 103,150,519	35,659,911 101,306,681
Cash		26,265,380	22,468,929
		203,215,101	186,660,527
Assets classified as held for sale	11	16,191,268	16,191,268
Total current assets	·· <u> </u>	219,406,369	202,851,795
Total assets	_	1,437,190,276	1,427,149,670
Total assets	_	1,101,100,210	.,,,
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
EQUITY	40	E40 040 000	540,040,000
Share capital and share premium Other reserves	12 13	518,018,063 41,090,572	518,018,063 31,719,832
Retained earnings	10	298,462,005	234,156,264
Total equity	_	857,570,640	783,894,159
LIABILITIES			
Non-current liabilities Borrowings	14	368,703,860	435,025,425
Retirement benefit obligations	15	70,333,159	83,646,559
Provision for seniority backpay		1,402,383	1,080,149
Deferred rent income		10,077,801	5,310,459
Deferred tax liabilities	_	31,517,806	29,419,014
	_	482,035,009	554,481,606
Current liabilities			
Dividends payable	23	16,107,268	22.064.572
Borrowings Retirement benefit obligations	14 15	29,796,652 4,715,336	33,961,572 4,534,425
Deferred income	10	462,107	134,442
Trade and other payables		40,712,029	44,208,159
Income tax liabilities	_	5,791,235	5,935,307
	_	97,584,627	88,773,905
Total liabilities	_	579,619,636	643,255,511
Total equity and liabilities	_	1,437,190,276	1,427,149,670

The attached notes 1 to 28 form part of this interim condensed financial information.

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

	Notes	Three-month	period ended	Six-month p	eriod ended
		30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
		KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
		Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Revenue Revenue from contracts with					
customers	16	90,687,678	85,318,986	180,375,344	166,033,104
Rent income	7	542,611	538,568	1,237,999	1,115,563
		91,230,289	85,857,554	181,613,343	167,148,667
Expenses					
Salaries, wages and related	47	(07.004.054)	(05 770 005)	(55.044.500)	(50,000,000)
expenses Consumable supplies	17 18	(27,681,654) (26,417,048)	(25,773,625) (22,401,732)	(55,944,596) (53,891,231)	(52,226,390) (45,632,892)
Depreciation and amortization	10	(20,417,046)	(22,401,732)	(55,691,251)	(45,032,092)
charges	19	(11,394,262)	(9,910,559)	(22,512,761)	(19,751,377)
Other expenses		(9,333,162)	(3,679,394)	(16,104,932)	(8,067,532)
Repairs and maintenances		(389,183)	(878,433)	(824,853)	(3,431,680)
Other gains – net		142,945	88,356	255,330	186,857
		(75,072,364)	(62,555,387)	(149,023,043)	(128,923,014)
Operating profit		16,157,925	23,302,167	32,590,300	38,225,653
Finance income (cost) - net	20	33,005,577	(4,259,222)	53,458,960	21,009,315
Profit before income tax		49,163,502	19,042,945	86,049,260	59,234,968
Income tax expense	21	(4,280,447)	(4,966,978)	(8,124,351)	(8,353,794)
Profit for the period		44,883,055	14,075,967	77,924,909	50,881,174
Profit for the period					
attributable to shareholders		44,883,055	14,075,967	77,924,909	50,881,174
Remeasurement gain on defined benefit obligation	l 15, 21	11,858,840	_	11,858,840	
Total comprehensive income					
for the period attributable to shareholders		56,741,895	14,075,967	89,783,749	50,881,174
The earnings per share attributat	ole to sh	areholders of P	'AS during the ր	period are as fo	llows:
Basic earnings per share (KHR)	22	523.28	164.11	908.51	593.21

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY as at 30 June 2022

		Share capital and			
	Notes	share premium	Reserves	Retained earnings	Total
		KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
Balance at 1 January 2022 (audited)		518,018,063	31,719,832	234,156,264	783,894,159
Profit for the period		-	-	77,924,909	77,924,909
Remeasurement gain on defined benefit obligation	15, 21			11,858,840	11,858,840
Total comprehensive income for the period				89,783,749	89,783,749
Transfer to reserves	13	-	9,370,740	(9,370,740)	_
Dividends declared	23			(16,107,268)	(16,107,268)
Balance at 30 June 2022 (unaudited)		518,018,063	41,090,572	298,462,005	857,570,640
Balance at 1 January 2021 (audited)		518,018,063	29,059,072	155,284,283	702,361,418
Profit for the period		<u> </u>		50,881,174	50,881,174
Total comprehensive income for the period			<u>-</u> _	50,881,174	50,881,174
Transfer to reserves	13	_	2,660,760	(2,660,760)	_
Dividends declared	23			(12,174,649)	(12,174,649)
Balance at 30 June 2021 (unaudited)		518,018,063	31,719,832	191,330,048	741,067,943

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2022

	Notes	Six-month per	riod ended
	_	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	_	KHR'000	KHR'000
		Unaudited	Unaudited
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	24	44,536,891	51,565,003
Income tax paid	_	(9,134,340)	(9,267,738)
Net cash generated from operating activities		35,402,551	42,297,265
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchases of property and equipment	6	(12,025,216)	(24,467,857)
Withdrawals of short-term bank deposits		-	3,246,317
Purchases of investment properties	7	(739,385)	(1,239,340)
Purchase of intangible assets		(251,298)	-
Interest received		729,250	738,650
Receipts of repayment of loans to employees	_	<u>-</u>	1,283,363
Net cash used in investing activities		(12,286,649)	(20,438,867)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayments of borrowings		(15,302,492)	(16,348,917)
Interest paid		(5,666,141)	(6,467,875)
Proceeds from borrowings	_	1,649,182	134,324
Net cash used in financing activities	_	(19,319,451)	(22,682,468)
Net increase (decrease) in cash		3,796,451	(824,070)
Cash at beginning of the period	_	22,468,929	30,741,075
Cash at end of the period	_	26,265,380	29,917,005

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

The Sihanoukville Autonomous Port ("PAS") is a public autonomous institution that is under the technical supervision of the Ministry of Public Works and Transport ("MoPWT") and the financial supervision of the Ministry of Economy and Finance ("MoEF"), with its headquarters in Preah Sihanouk Province, the Kingdom of Cambodia.

PAS is a legal entity with autonomous administration and financing and was established in accordance with Sub-decree 50 ANKR BK dated 17 July 1998, which gave it the general status as a public autonomous institution.

PAS was registered as a state-owned public enterprise with the Ministry of Commerce and obtained the registration number Co.4784 ET/2017, dated 21 February 2017. Its shares of class C were listed on the Main Board of Cambodia Securities Exchange ("CSX") on 8 June 2017.

PAS is currently the sole international and commercial deep-sea port in the Kingdom of Cambodia. According to the Sub-decree, the mission of PAS is to provide the following seaport services and seaport related services which include:

- bringing vessels in and out and providing them with supplies;
- · conducting cargo handling, offloading, loading and transporting;
- maintaining and safeguarding stocks, warehouses and yards;
- developing, rehabilitating and expanding PAS's existing infrastructures;
- taking responsibility on health care, security and order in its management areas; and
- committing to manage and organize the operational activities to be effective and progressive.

In the status as public autonomous institution, PAS has obtained an extensive authority and major duties from the Royal Government of Cambodia to carry out its activities in accordance with its objectives.

The registered office of PAS is Terak Vithei Samdech Akka Moha Sena Padei Techo Hun Sen Sangkat No. 3, Sihanoukville City, Preah Sihanouk Province, the Kingdom of Cambodia.

The interim condensed financial information was approved for issue by the Board of Directors on 12 August 2022.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

This interim condensed financial information for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022 has been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standards 34 (CIAS 34), *Interim financial reporting*. PAS has prepared the interim condensed financial information on the basis that it will continue to operate as a going concern. The Board of Directors consider that there are no material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt over this assumption. They have formed a judgement that there is a reasonable expectation that PAS has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and not less than 12 months from the end of the reporting period.

The interim condensed financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with PAS' annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2021, which have been prepared in accordance with the Cambodian International Financial Reporting Standards ("CIFRSs").

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by PAS

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed financial information is consistent with those followed in the preparation of PAS' annual financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2022. PAS has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several amendments as summarized below apply for the first time in 2022, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed financial statements of the PAS.

- Amendments to CIFRS 9, Financial Instruments Fee in the "10 per cent" test for derecognition of financial liabilities
- Amendments to CIFRS 3, Business Combinations Reference to the Conceptual Framework
- Amendments to CIAS 16, Property Plant and Equipment Proceeds before Intended Use
- Amendments to CIAS 37, Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets -Onerous contracts – Costs of Fulfilling a Contract
- Amendments to CIFRS 1, First-time Adoption of Cambodian International Financial Reporting Standards Subsidiary as a first-time adopter
- Amendments to CIAS 41, Agriculture Taxation in fair value measurements

3. MANAGEMENT JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

The preparation of interim condensed financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this interim condensed financial information, the significant judgements made by management in applying the PAS' accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

4. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

4.1 Financial risk factors

PAS' activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The interim condensed financial information does not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with PAS' audited financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2021.

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

4. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

4.2 Fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost

The methods and assumptions used in estimating the fair values of financial instruments are as follows:

- (a) Cash and short-term bank deposits The carrying values of these amounts approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature.
- (b) *Trade and other receivables* The carrying amounts less impairment provisions approximate the fair value because these are subject to normal credit terms and are short-term in nature.
- (c) Trade and other payables The carrying amounts of trade and other payables are considered to be the same as their fair values, due to their short-term nature.
- (d) Borrowings The fair value is estimated by discounting the future contractual cash outflows using the current borrowing rates.

During the period, PAS has not changed the methods and assumptions used to estimate the fair value of financial instruments and there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

5. SEGMENT INFORMATION

PAS has a reportable segment which is composed of its port services as follows:

- Stevedoring charges
- Lift-On Lift-Off (LO-LO)
- Port due/charge services
- Container storage

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating business segment.

The Chief Operating Decision-Maker ("CODM"), which is the management team, reviews the internal management report, which reports the performance of the port service segment as a whole, to assess performance and allocate resources. The CODM assesses the performance of the reportable segment by measuring gross revenue (*Note 16*). CODM also reviews profit before tax and net profit as a whole compared to prior periods. In addition, PAS also has investment properties in the Special Economic Zone (SEZ) of which it is operating as a lessor and earns rent income (*Note 7*).

Significant revenues are derived from PAS' external customers. PAS is domiciled in Sihanoukville and major revenues originate from Sihanoukville and the surrounding areas.

Revenues of KHR'000 40,065,852 and KHR'000 81,067,090 were generated from PAS' major customers, each of which contributed at least 10% to the total reportable segment revenues for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022, respectively.

Seasonality of operations

The 'port services' segment is mainly dependent on the level of import and export cargo throughputs which is directly influenced by the end customers' demand for goods. Due to the seasonal nature of this segment, higher revenues are usually expected in the second half of the year. Higher sales during the period July to November are mainly attributed to the increased level of cargo throughputs due to the demands and spending behaviour of end customers during the holiday season.

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

6. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

2022 (Unaudited)

,						Computer and					
		Land		Technical	Furniture and	office		Seaport	Construction		
	Land	improvement	Building	equipment	fittings	<u> </u>	Motor vehicles	equipment	in progress	Palettes	Total
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
Cost											
As at 1 January 2022	296,735,409	58,850,922	347,507,695	37,508,100	2,471,776	11,728,126	48,804,659	276,966,969	25,524,801	1,022,761	1,107,121,218
Additions	-	1,443,537	454,284	-	142,558	556,430	4,375,238	587,408	7,370,333	78,322	15,008,110
Transfers			99,558						(99,558)		
As at 30 June 2022	296,735,409	60,294,459	348,061,537	37,508,100	2,614,334	12,284,556	53,179,897	277,554,377	32,795,576	1,101,083	1,122,129,328
Accumulated depreciation											
As at 1 January 2022	-	(7,322,337)	(39,923,193)	(13,827,541)	(1,763,120)	(7,712,611)	(13,252,332)	(56,136,843)	-	(1,017,397)	(140,955,374)
Depreciation		(1,410,861)	(4,823,979)	(1,988,824)	(236,549)	(1,363,307)	(2,046,315)	(6,969,674)	<u> </u>	(10,146)	(18,849,655)
As at 30 June 2022		(8,733,198)	(44,747,172)	(15,816,365)	(1,999,669)	(9,075,918)	(15,298,647)	(63,106,517)	-	(1,027,543)	(159,805,029)
Net book value											
As at 30 June 2022	296,735,409	51,561,261	303,314,365	21,691,735	614,665	3,208,638	37,881,250	214,447,860	32,795,576	73,540	962,324,299
2021 (Audited)											
						Computer and		•			
	Land	Land improvement	Building	Technical equipment	Furniture and fittings	office	Motor vehicles	Seaport equipment	Construction	Palettes	Total
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	in progress KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	NIII 000	74777 000	74 11 000	14114 000	NI II COO	74777 000	14114 000	74777 000	7(11)(000	74117 000	70 117 000
Cost											
As at 1 January 2021	250,929,909	38,121,638	346,693,935	35,828,334	2,136,346	9,038,746	41,895,655	232,088,355	66,256,327	1,022,761	
Additions Write-offs	45,805,500	681,152	813,760	320,666	335,430	2,689,380	7,092,284 (183,280)	7,418,560	18,135,760	-	83,292,492 (183,280)
Transfers	-	20,048,132	-	1,359,100	_	_	(103,200)	37,460,054	(58,867,286)	_	(103,200)
		 -		· · · · · ·							
As at 31 December 2021	296,735,409	58,850,922	347,507,695	37,508,100	2,471,776	11,728,126	48,804,659	276,966,969	25,524,801	1,022,761	1,107,121,218
Accumulated depreciation											
As at 1 January 2021	-	(5,750,541)	(30,278,663)	(9,811,185)	(1,329,706)	(6,327,189)	(9,638,457)	(44,534,745)	-	(972,505)	(108,642,991)
Depreciation	-	(1,571,796)	(9,644,530)	(4,016,356)	(433,414)	(1,385,422)	(3,797,155)	(11,602,098)	-	(44,892)	(32,495,663)
Write-offs				<u> </u>			183,280		<u> </u>		183,280
As at 31 December 2021		(7,322,337)	(39,923,193)	(13,827,541)	(1,763,120)	(7,712,611)	(13,252,332)	(56,136,843)	<u>-</u> _	(1,017,397)	(140,955,374)
Net book value											
As at 31 December 2021	296,735,409	51,528,585	307,584,502	23,680,559	708,656	4,015,515	35,552,327	220.830.126	25,524,801	5.364	966,165,844

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

6. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

Reconciliation of cash and non-cash additions (purchases of property and equipment) are as follows:

	Unaudited	Unaudited
Purchases (cash and non-cash) during the period	14,917,863 (2,892,647)	22,730,574 1,737,283
(Increase) decrease in payable to a supplier	(2,092,047)	1,737,203
Cash used in purchase of property and equipment	12,025,216	24,467,857

The interest cost on borrowings that was capitalized on qualifying assets for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 was KHR'000 90,247 (30 June 2021: KHR'000 90,470).

7. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

2022

	Building		
	and land	Construction	
Land	improvement	in progress	Total
KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
125,040,317	168,305,459	-	293,345,776
(3,406,754)	274,194		(3,132,560)
121,633,563	168,579,653 195,245	- 544,140	290,213,216 739,385
121,633,563	168,774,898	544,140	290,952,601
-	(37,017,517)	-	(37,017,517)
	(3,085,119)	_	(3,085,119)
	(40,102,636)		(40,102,636)
121,633,563	128,672,262	544,140	250,849,965
121,633,563	131,562,136		253,195,699
	125,040,317 (3,406,754) 121,633,563 - 121,633,563	and land Land improvement KHR'000 KHR'000 125,040,317 (3,406,754) 168,305,459 (3,406,754) 274,194 121,633,563 168,579,653 - 195,245 121,633,563 168,774,898 - (37,017,517) - (3,085,119)	and land Land improvement improvement improvement Construction in progress KHR'000 KHR'000 KHR'000 125,040,317 (3,406,754) 168,305,459 (3,406,754) - 121,633,563 (168,579,653 (3,406)) - - 121,633,563 (168,774,898) 544,140 121,633,563 (3,085,119) - - - (40,102,636) - - 121,633,563 (4,000) 128,672,262 544,140

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

7. **INVESTMENT PROPERTIES** (continued)

2021 (Audited)

		Building	_	
			Construction	
	Land	improvement	in progress	Total
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
Cost				
As at 1 January 2021	136,030,885	168,140,149	359,280	304,530,314
Additions	-	165,310	1,708,860	1,874,170
Transfers	2,068,140	-	(2,068,140)	-
Transfers to assets held for sale				
(Note 11)	(13,058,708)			(13,058,708)
As at 31 December 2021	125,040,317	168,305,459		293,345,776
Accumulated depreciation				
As at 1 January 2021	_	(30,694,847)	_	(30,694,847)
Depreciation		(6,322,670)	-	(6,322,670)
As at 31 December 2021		(37,017,517)	_	(37,017,517)
Net book value As at 31 December 2021	125,040,317	131,287,942	_	256,328,259

Cash purchases of investment properties:

	Six-month period ended	
	30 June 30 Ju	
	2022	2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited
Purchases (cash and non-cash) during the period	739,385	1,330,030
Increase payable to a supplier (non-cash)		(90,690)
Cash used in purchase of investment properties	739,385	1,239,340

The following amounts have been recognized in the interim condensed statement of comprehensive income relevant to the business of investment properties:

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month period ended				
	30 June 30 June						30 June 2021
	2022 KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000			
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited			
Rental income	542,611	538,568	1,237,999	1,115,563			
Depreciation Direct operating expenses arising from investment properties that	(1,544,241)	(1,584,420)	(3,167,793)	(3,167,793)			
generate rental income	(664,201)	(700,000)	(1,330,765)	(1,330,765)			

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

8. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
Cost		
As at 1 January	11,288,083	10,921,152
Additions	251,298	366,931
As at 30 June/31 December	11,539,381	11,288,083
Accumulated amortization		
As at 1 January	(6,351,751)	(5,247,407)
Amortization	(577,987)	(1,104,344)
As at 30 June/31 December	(6,929,738)	(6,351,751)
Net book value As at 30 June/31 December	4,609,643	4,936,332

9. INVENTORIES

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
•	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
Consumable supplies	25,762,108	24,007,787
Combustible materials	3,193,490	2,709,997
Oil and lubricant	1,370,425	1,250,216
	30,326,023	27,968,000
Provision for slow-moving inventories (*)	(100,849)	(742,994)
	30,225,174	27,225,006

^(*) During the six-month period ended 30 June 2022, the Company reversed KHR'000 642,145 of its provision for slow-moving inventories. These composed of inventories which were issued for use in its operations. The reversal is included in 'Consumable supplies' in the interim condensed statement of comprehensive income.

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
Trade receivables	35,975,791	33,985,519
Loss allowance (Note a)	(23,958)	(329,241)
Trade receivables, net	35,951,833	33,656,278
Advances to MoPWT (Note b)	7,221,303	1,221,303
Advances	314,900	696,502
Prepayments	85,992	85,828
	7,622,195	2,003,633
	43,574,028	35,659,911

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

PAS customers are local and international shipping lines and shipping agents. Trade receivables are short term.

(a) Movement of allowance for doubtful accounts of trade receivables follows:

As at 30 June/31 December	23,958	329,241
Reversal during the period/year	(305,283)	(2,326,237)
As at 1 January	329,241	2,655,478
	Unaudited	Audited
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	30 June 2022	31 December 2021

(b) This represents outstanding cash advance to the MoPWT amounting to KHR'000 1,221,300 which was based on the letter dated 14 August 2018 and payable in 2019. The cash advance was used for the MoPWT's office building construction.

In 2022, additional cash advance amounting to KHR 6 billion was made to the MoPWT to be used for public road construction which was based on the letter request dated 18 January 2022. The terms of repayment were unspecified.

The above advances to MoPWT remain outstanding as of the date of this report.

11. ASSETS CLASSIFIED AS HELD FOR SALE

On 10 November 2021, PAS signed a sale and purchase agreement with a buyer to sell a parcel of vacant land (130 hectares) located in the Bet Trang commune, which was acquired for capital appreciation. It has been classified and presented as an investment property.

The total contract value is US\$ 26 million or KHR 105,300 million at a price of US\$ 20 or KHR 81,000 per square meter. PAS received US\$ 2 million as a deposit on the contract date and the remaining amount will be paid by the buyer upon completion of ownership tittle deeds transferred to buyer which is expected to be completed by June 2022. The net book value of these 130 hectares - land is KHR 16,191 million (equivalent to US\$ 4,047,750). This has been recorded as assets held for sale on the statement of financial position as of 31 December 2021. No gain was recognized for the six-month period ending 30 June 2022 as the transaction has not been completed, and the risk and rewards have not been completely transferred to the buyer.

This size of the land might be reduced as public road construction is taking place on it. Management is in the process of transferring the hard title deeds (LMAP) and the actual size of land will be known once the Ministry of Land Management, Urban Planning and Construction issues the hard title deeds. The buyer will settle based on the confirmed size at US\$ 20 or KHR'000 81 per square meter.

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

12. SHARE CAPITAL AND SHARE PREMIUM

							Share	
	Class A	A share	Class E	3 share	Class C	share	premium	Total
	Number	KHR'000	Number	KHR'000	Number	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	364,530,861	364,530,861	64,328,975	64,328,975	21,442,992	21,442,992	67,715,235	518,018,063
At 31 December 2021 (audited)	364,530,861	364,530,861	64,328,975	64,328,975	21,442,992	21,442,992	67,715,235	518,018,063

The Company's shares are all issued, paid and have par value of KHR 1,000 each. Both class A shares and class B shares are owned and controlled by the Royal Government of Cambodia represented by MoEF. Class A shares are not entitled to any dividend payment and have no voting rights except for conditions as detailed in the Articles of Incorporation dated 12 April 2019. On the other hand, Class B shares have voting rights and are entitled to dividend as approved by the Board of Directors. Class C shares, which are traded in the CSX, also have voting rights and are entitled to dividends. The amount of dividend for Class C shares is decided by Class B and C shareholders through a voting process during the annual shareholders' meeting.

Number of

The details of the shares with voting rights are as follows:

	Percentage	shares	KHR'000
Shareholders Class B shares: The Royal Government of Cambodia	75.0%	64,328,975	64,328,975
Class C shares: Kamigumi Public investors	13.0% 12.0%	11,150,324 10,292,668	11,150,324 10,292,668
	25.0%	21,442,992	21,442,992
	100.0%	85,771,967	85,771,967

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

13. OTHER RESERVES

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
As at 1 January	31,719,832	29,059,072
Add: General reserve	4,685,370	1,330,380
Legal reserve	4,685,370	1,330,380
As at 30 June/31 December	41,090,572	31,719,832

Article 65 of the Article of Incorporation dated 12 April 2019 stipulates that PAS's annual profit, after offsetting losses carried forward (if any), is allocated to general reserve at 5% and legal reserve at 5%.

14. BORROWINGS

30 June 2022	31 December 2021
KHR'000	KHR'000
Unaudited	Audited
45,763,277	57,735,813
94,865,673	98,053,918
5,371,035	6,614,677
89,349,378	108,281,770
149,970,269	183,227,712
13,180,880	15,073,107
398,500,512	468,986,997
	KHR'000 Unaudited 45,763,277 94,865,673 5,371,035 89,349,378 149,970,269 13,180,880

MoEF signed borrowing agreements with Japan International Cooperation Agency ("JICA") and Japan Bank for International Cooperation ("JBIC") in respect of the transactions relating to PAS. The borrowings have been disbursed by JICA and JBIC directly to the suppliers of PAS. Repayments of borrowings are made by PAS directly to MoEF according to the repayment schedules.

The maturity dates of these borrowings are as follows:

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
Current		
Not later than one year	29,796,652	33,961,572
Non-current		
Later than one year but not later than two years	27,367,751	31,067,938
Later than two years but not later than five years	82,103,253	93,203,813
Later than five years	259,232,856	310,753,674
_	368,703,860	435,025,425
_	398,500,512	468,986,997
		

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

14. BORROWINGS (continued)

The carrying amounts and fair values of the borrowings are as follows:

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
Carrying value		
Current portion	29,796,652	33,961,572
Non-current portion	368,703,860	435,025,425
	398,500,512	468,986,997
Fair value		
Current portion	29,796,652	33,961,572
Non-current portion	368,703,860	435,025,425
	398,500,512	468,986,997

The fair values were calculated based on future contractual cash flows discounted using the current borrowing rates. They were classified as level 3 fair values in the fair value hierarchy due to the inclusion of unobservable inputs including counterparty credit risk.

Borrowings denominated in currencies other than functional currency are as follows:

	30 June 2022 KHR'000 Unaudited	31 December 2021 KHR'000 Audited
JPY US\$	303,634,839 94,865,673	370,933,079 98,053,918
	398,500,512	468,986,997
The interest rates per annum are as follows:	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
MoEF – (JBIC) – Loan No. CP-P3 MoEF – (JBIC) – Loan No. CP-P4 MoEF – (JBIC) – Loan No. CP-P6 MoEF – (JBIC) – Loan No. CP-P8 MoEF – (JICA) – Loan No. CP-P10 MoEF – (JICA) – Loan No. CP-P21	3.00% 3.70% 3.00% 2.65% 1.65% 1.26%	3.00% 3.70% 3.00% 2.65% 1.65% 1.26%

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

15. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

Amounts recognized in the interim condensed statement of financial position are as follows:

	30 June 2022	31 December 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Audited
Present value of retirement benefit	75.040.405	00 400 004
obligations as at end of period/year	75,048,495	88,180,984

The retirement benefit obligations as at end of 30 June 2022 and 31 December 2021 above are unfunded.

The movements in the retirement benefit obligations over the period/year are as follows:

	75,048,495	88,180,984
Non-current portion	70,333,159	83,646,559
Current portion	4,715,336	4,534,425
	Unaudited	Audited
	KHR'000	KHR'000
		31 December 2021
As at 30 June/31 December	75,048,495	88,180,984
assumptions	(14,823,549)	
Benefits paid Remeasurement gains from change in actuarial	(1,657,042)	(4,623,983)
Interest expense	2,319,223	4,614,000
Current service cost	1,028,879	1,709,000
As at 1 January	88,180,984	86,481,967
	Unaudited	Audited
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	30 June 2022	31 December 2021

The retirement benefit costs recognized within salaries, wages and related expenses (Note 17) in the interim condensed statement comprehensive income are as follows:

	Three-month	Three-month period ended		eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2022 30 June 2021		30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Current service cost	601,629	427,250	1,028,879	854,500
Interest expense	1,165,723	1,153,500	2,319,223	2,307,000
	1,767,352	1,580,750	3,348,102	3,161,500

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

15. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

The principal actuarial assumptions are as follows:

	2022	2021
Average years of service	19.9	21.0
Discount rate per annum	6.5%	6.0%
Salary increase rate per annum	5.0%	5.0%
Turnover rate per annum	0.5%	0.5%
Mortality rate	100% of 2017 Thailand	100% of 2017 Thailand
	Ordinary Mortality tables	Ordinary Mortality tables
Disability rate	10% of pre-retirement	10% of pre-retirement
	mortality rates	mortality rates

16. REVENUE FROM CONTRACTS WITH CUSTOMERS

Set out below is the disaggregation of PAS' revenue from contracts with customers:

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month p	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Stevedoring charges	44,680,226	36,351,193	86,590,677	74,458,411
LO-LO	26,167,003	26,627,065	51,828,634	50,181,771
Port due/charge services	15,707,553	18,375,273	31,377,343	33,844,510
Container storage	3,640,396	3,536,905	9,690,798	6,677,826
Others	492,500	428,550	887,892	870,586
	90,687,678	85,318,986	180,375,344	166,033,104

Timing of revenue recognition:

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
At a point in time	86,665,816	81,479,475	170,020,738	158,718,358
Over time	4,021,862	3,839,511	10,354,606	7,314,746
	90,687,678	85,318,986	180,375,344	166,033,104

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

17. SALARIES, WAGES AND RELATED EXPENSES

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Employee salaries	17,880,621	16,908,962	36,812,875	34,139,911
Bonuses	4,715,856	4,463,601	9,680,735	8,947,247
Retirement benefit				
expenses (Note 15)	1,767,352	1,580,750	3,348,102	3,161,500
Seniority benefit expense	1,409,944	690,790	2,451,757	1,931,711
Directors' remuneration	349,200	349,200	698,400	698,400
Social security expenses	264,613	160,190	499,157	316,662
Wages for contractors	54,560	78,800	83,060	157,850
Others	1,239,508	1,541,332	2,370,510	2,873,109
	27,681,654	25,773,625	55,944,596	52,226,390

18. CONSUMABLE SUPPLIES

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Combustible expenses	14,029,839	10,714,862	30,919,230	20,536,272
Spare parts	8,447,413	6,550,509	15,418,649	16,908,441
Warehouse supplies	2,080,150	2,253,595	4,434,799	3,989,309
Oil and lubricant	883,968	998,040	1,826,028	1,960,703
Office supplies	734,628	953,657	966,415	1,220,958
Others	241,050	931,069	326,110	1,017,209
	26,417,048	22,401,732	53,891,231	45,632,892

19. DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION CHARGES

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month p	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Property and equipment	9,554,746	8,052,601	18,849,655	16,036,508
Investment properties	1,544,241	1,584,421	3,085,119	3,167,793
Intangible assets	295,275	273,537	577,987	547,076
	11,394,262	9,910,559	22,512,761	19,751,377

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

20. FINANCE INCOME (COST) - NET

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month pe	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Finance income: Interest income on bank deposits (Note a) Net exchange gains on foreign currency borrowings	959,777	952,359	1,904,772	1,852,463
(Note b) and others Interest income from unwinding of discount of	34,508,782	-	56,682,639	24,354,886
loans to employees	<u>-</u>	16,011	<u>-</u>	55,342
	35,468,559	968,370	58,587,411	26,262,691
Finance costs:				
Interest expenses on borrowings from MoEF (Note c) Net exchange losses on foreign currency borrowings (Note b) and others	(2,462,982)	(3,037,321)	(5,128,451)	(5,253,376)
(Note b) and others		(2,100,271)		
	(2,462,982)	(5,227,592)	(5,128,451)	(5,253,376)
Finance income (cost) - net	33,005,577	(4,259,222)	53,458,960	21,009,315

- (a) Interest income represents interest earned from savings and fixed deposit accounts held at local banks during the period.
- (b) PAS has borrowings (*Note 14*) which are denominated in Japanese yen (JPY) and US dollar (US\$). Given the fluctuations in KHR against JPY, this resulted in significant exchange gains on its borrowings. The exchange rates are based on the exchange rates as at the end of reporting period.

	30 June	31 March	31 December	30 June
	2022	2022	2021	2020
JPY/KHR	29.930	33.305	35.590	38.215
US\$/KHR	4,099	4,050	4,074	4,093

(c) Interest expenses represent the interest charges on borrowings obtained from the MoEF, which are funded through borrowings obtained from JICA and JBIC (Notes 14 and 25).

21. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

Taxes are calculated on the basis of current interpretation of the tax regulations enacted as at reporting date. The management periodically evaluates position taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subjected to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

21. **INCOME TAX EXPENSE** (continued)

However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and the ultimate determination of tax liabilities will be made following inspection by the tax authorities. Where the final tax outcome of these matters is different from the amounts initially recorded, such differences will impact the tax liabilities and balances in the period in which the determination is made.

PAS calculates the income tax expense for the period using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings.

The major components of income tax expense in the unaudited interim condensed statement of comprehensive income are:

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month period ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Income tax expense recognized in profit for the period				
Current income tax Under provision of current	3,198,109	4,428,988	7,360,669	5,383,873
income tax from prior year	_	_	1,629,600	_
Deferred income tax	1,082,338	537,990	(865,918)	2,969,921
	4,280,447	4,966,978	8,124,351	8,353,794
Income tax expense recognized in OCI				
Deferred income tax related to remeasurement gain on defined benefit obligation	2,964,709		2,964,709	_

22. EARNINGS PER SHARE

(i) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to equity holders of PAS by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	Three-month	period ended	Six-month p	eriod ended
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Profit attributable to shareholders (KHR'000) Weighted average number of shares	44,883,055 85,771,967	14,075,967 85,771,967	77,924,909 85,771,967	50,881,174 85,771,967
Basic earnings per share (KHR)	523.28	164.11	908.51	593.21

(ii) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share are calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding to assume conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. PAS had no dilutive potential ordinary shares as at the period end. As such, the diluted earnings per share was equivalent to the basic earnings per share.

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

23. DIVIDENDS PAYABLE

On 7 May 2022 and 25 June 2021, the Board of Directors approved to distribute the dividends in respect of profit of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, respectively, as follows:

	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited
Class B shares	5,300,000	3,533,122
Class C shares	10,807,268	8,641,527
	16,107,268	12,174,649

As at 31 December 2021, dividends declared for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 were paid.

24. CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS

	Notes	Six-month period ended	
		30 June 2022	30 June 2021
		KHR'000	KHR'000
		Unaudited	Unaudited
Profit before income tax		86,049,260	59,234,968
Adjustments for:			
Finance income – net	20	(53,458,960)	(21,009,315)
Depreciation and amortization charges	19	22,512,761	19,751,377
Retirement benefit obligations	15	3,348,102	3,161,500
Reversal of provision for slow-moving			
inventories	9	(642,145)	-
Provision (reversal) for seniority backpay Provision for expected credit losses on		322,234	(1,789,995)
short-term bank deposits		19,211	-
Amortization of deferred cost on loans to		,	
employees		-	327,728
• •			,
Changes in working capital:		(2.250.022)	(252.405)
Inventories		(2,358,023)	(352,485)
Trade and other receivables		(8,304,737)	(9,036,122)
Trade and other payables		(8,045,819)	1,084,930
Deferred income	_	5,095,007	192,417
Cash generated from operations		44,536,891	51,565,003

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

PAS is under the financial supervision of the MoEF and the technical supervision of the MoPWT. Transactions with MoEF and MoPWT are considered to be related parties.

(a) Related party balances

(i) MoEF

		30 June 2022	31 December 2021
		KHR'000	KHR'000
		Unaudited	Audited
	Borrowings from:		
	MoEF – (JICA) (Note 14)	163,151,149	198,300,819
	MoEF – (JBIC) (Note 14)	235,349,363	270,686,178
		398,500,512	468,986,997
(ii)	MoPWT		
		30 June 2022	31 December 2021
		KHR'000	KHR'000
		Unaudited	Audited
	Advances to MoPWT (Note 10)	7,221,303	1,221,303

(b) Related party transactions

	Three-month period ended		Six-month period ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Costs of borrowings from MoEF: Interest expenses (Note 20)	2,462,982	3,037,321	5,128,451	5,253,376
Capitalized interest costs (Note 6)	44,877	47,271	90,247	90,470

NOTES TO INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (continued) for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

(c) Key management compensation

Key management compensation for the three-month and six-month period ended are as follows:

	Three-month period ended		Six-month period ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000	KHR'000
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
Board of Directors Fees and related expenses Key management personnel Salaries and other	349,200	349,200	698,400	698,400
expenses Retirement benefit	796,217	768,111	2,166,953	1,537,142
expenses (*)	138,006	55,425	142,660	111,117

Key management personnel comprise of Chief Executive Officer and Executive Directors who make strategic decisions over PAS's direction, financial and operational performances.

(*) Retirement benefit scheme is provided to PAS's employees as well as key management personnel.

26. COMMITMENT

As at 30 June 2022, PAS had outstanding capital expenditure commitment of KHR 1,132,985 million (31 December 2021: KHR 821,416 million) for its purchase of construction services and property and equipment.

27. RECLASSIFICATION OF CORRESPONDING FIGURES

Certain corresponding figures have been reclassified to conform with current period's presentation, as follows:

	2021		
	KHR'000 (As previously	KHR'000	KHR'000
	presented) (R	eclassification)	(As reclassified)
Statement of financial position			
Investment properties - Land Investment properties - Building and	125,040,317	(3,406,754)	121,633,563
land improvement	168,305,459	274,194	168,579,653
Assets classified as held for sale	13,058,708	3,132,560	16,191,268

28. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Other than those which are disclosed above, there have been no significant events occurring after the reporting date which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the interim condensed financial information.